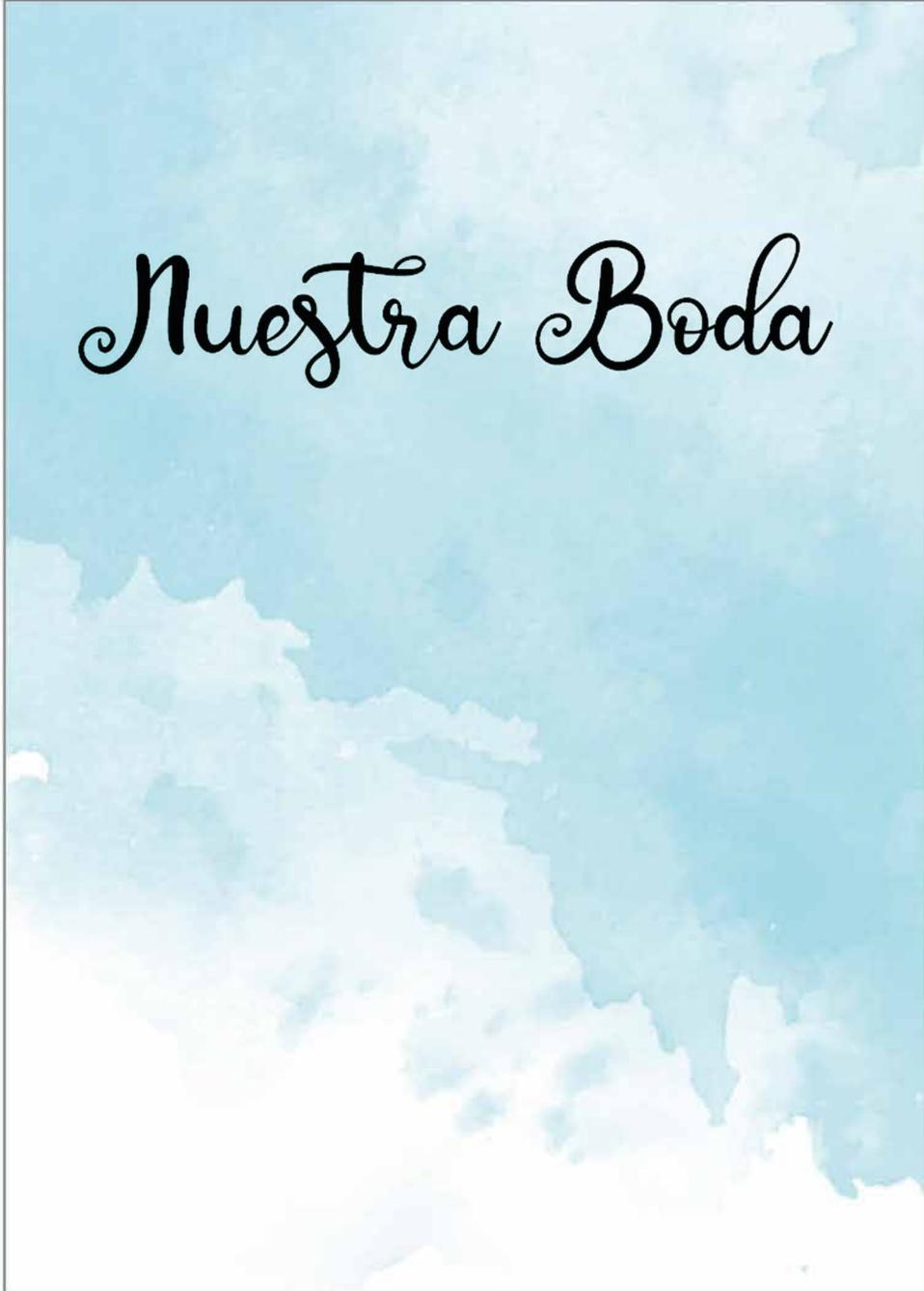


Nuestra Boda



Nuestra Boda